

An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Biographical Sources

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1. Surveys of Biographical Sources

This bibliography deals with where to go to find out about pre-modern individuals.¹⁾ More will be done on this topic when we address the issue of histories. In addition to Endymion Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard university Asia Center of the Harvard-Yenching Institute, 2013), 95-189,²⁾ and Endymion Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard university Asia Center of the Harvard-Yenching Institute, 2000), 94-130, other Sinological guides also list works useful for biographical research. Teng Ssu-yü and Knight Biggerstaff, comps., *An Annotated*

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1) For modern persons, consult the list of works in Ernst Wolff and Maureen Corcoran, *Chinese Studies: A Bibliographic Manual* (San Francisco: Chinese Materials Center, 1981), 111-14 and Wilkinson's works; Endymion Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard university Asia Center of the Harvard-Yenching Institute, 2013), 875-77, and Endymion Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard university Asia Center of the Harvard-Yenching Institute, 2000), 1010-13 and 1020-21.

2) Especially on pp.148-172.

Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1971), 166–91; Endymion Wilkinson, *The History of Imperial China: A Research Guide* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1973), 99–105; Harriet T. Zurndorfer, *China Bibliography: A Research Guide to Reference Works about China Past and Present* (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1995. Reprint. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1999), 137–169. In addition, a very useful guide to biographical sources and indexes is the chapter "Author and Biographical Indexes" in D. L. McMullen, *Concordances and Indexes to Chinese Texts* (San Francisco: Chinese Materials Center, 1975). Also, it is worth while consulting the Sinological companions, such as *The Indiana Companion to Traditional Chinese Literature*.³⁾

2. Biographical Dictionaries

1) General Biographical Dictionaries⁴⁾

Chang Qiyun 張其昀 et al., comps. *Zongwen dacidian* 中文大辭典. 40 vols. Taipei: Zhongguo wenhua yanjiusuo, 1962–68.

Giles, Herbert A. *A Chinese Biographical Dictionary*. 1898. Taipei: Literature House, 1964.⁵⁾

3) William H. Nienhauser, Jr. et al., eds., *The Indiana Companion to Traditional Chinese Literature* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986).

4) On such dictionaries, see Li Baoyin 李寶印 et al., comps., *Renwu gongjushu cidian* 人物工具書詞典 (Changchun: Jilin kexue jishu chubanshe, 1989); Robert Slocum, comp., *Biographical Dictionaries and Related Works* (Detroit: Gale Research Co., 1967. Supplement 1970), 68–76. For dates, see the very important work *Lidai renwu nianli beizhuan zongbiao* 歷代人物年里碑傳綜表 by Jiang Liangfu 姜亮夫 mentioned in Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 164 and Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 112n. See also Wu Hailin 吳海林 and Li Yanpei 李延沛, comps., *Zhongguo lishi renwu shengzu nianbiao* 中國歷史人物生卒年表 (Harbin: Heilongjiang renmin chubanshe, 1981). For the dates of Buddhist monks, see Chen Yuan 陳垣, comp., *Shishi yinian lu* 釋氏疑年錄 (Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1964) mentioned in Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 583. For more information, see Makita Tairyō 牧田諦亮 and Suwa Gijun 諏訪義純, comps., *Tō kōsōden sakuin* 唐高僧傳索引, 3 vols. (Kyōto: Heirakuji Shoten, 1973–1975); Makita Tairyō 牧田諦亮, comp., *Ryō kōsōden sakuin* 梁高僧傳索引 (Kyōto: Heirakuji Shoten, 1972); Makita Tairyō 牧田諦亮 and Fujiyoshi Masumi 藤善眞澄, comps., *Sō kōsōden sakuin* 宋高僧傳索引, 3 vols. (Kyōto: Heirakuji Shoten, 1976–1978). They are mentioned in Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 388.

5) Because of too many inaccuracies, this dictionary must be used with caution. Supplementary material: 1) Erwin von Zach, "Einige Verbesserungen zu Giles' Chinese Biographical Dictionary," *Asiatica Major* 3 (1926): 545–68; 2) Paul Pelliot, "A propos du 'Chinese Biographical Dictionary' de M. H. Giles," *T'oung pao* 25 (1928): 65–81; 3) George A. Kennedy, "Dates in Giles' Biographical Dictionary," *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 70 (1950): 188–89. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 157n; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 111n.

- Guojia wenwu shiye gualiju 國家文物事業管理局, comp. *Zhongguo lidai mingren shengji da cidian* 中國歷代名人勝跡大詞典. Hong Kong: Sanlian, 1995.
- Huang Huixian 黃惠賢 et al., comps. *Ershiwu shi renming da cidian* 二十五史人名大辭典. 2 vols. Zhengzhou: Zhongzhou guji chubanshe, 1997.⁶⁾
- Liao Gailong 廖蓋隆, Luo Zhufeng 羅竹風, Fan Yuan 范源, comps. *Zhongguo renming dacidian Lishi renwu juan* 中國人名大詞典. 3 vols. Shanghai: Shanghai cishu chubanshe, 1990.
- Lü Huijuan 呂慧鵬, Liu Po 劉波 and Lu Da 盧達, eds. *Zhongguo lidai zhuming wenxuejia pingzhuan* 中國歷代著名文學家評傳. 6 vols. Ji'nan: Shandong jiaoyu chubanshe, 1997.
- Morohashi Tetsuji 諸橋轍次 et al., comps. *Dai Kan-Wa jiten* 大漢和辭典. 13 vols. Tokyo: Taishukan shoten, 1955-60.
- Peng Qingyun 彭卿雲 et al., comps. *Zhongguo lidai mingren shengji dacidian* 中國歷代名人勝跡大辭典. Shanghai: Shanghai wenyi chubanshe; Hong Kong: Sanlian shudian, 1995.
- Qiao Xiaojun 喬曉軍, ed. *Zhongguo meishujia renming cidian buyi* 中國美術家人名辭典補遺. 2 vols. Xi'an: San Qin chubanshe, 2007.⁷⁾
- Sun Ta 孫賡, comp. *Zhongguo huajia renming dacidian* 中國畫家人名大辭典. Shanghai: Shen Zhou guoguangshe, 1934, 1936, 1941. Taipei: Taiwan dongfang shudian, 1959, 1962, 1968, 1971.
- . *Zhongguo lidai huajia dacidian* 中國歷代畫家大辭典. Hong Kong: Wenhua ziliao gong yinshe, 1979.
- . *Zhongguo huajia dacidian* 中國畫家大辭典. Beijing: Beijing shi Zhongguo shudian, 1982.
- Tan Zhengbi 譚正璧, comp. *Zhongguo wenxuejia da cidian* 中國文學家大辭典. 1934. Hong Kong: Wenshi chubanshe, 1961. Taipei: Shijie shuju, 1962. Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1981.⁸⁾
- Wu Hailin 吳海林 and Li Yanpei 李延沛, comps. *Zhongguo lishi renwu cidian*

6) This dictionary summarizes nearly all the biographies in 25 *Histories*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 634; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 111, 112, 125, 510n.

7) Revised edition based on the editor's *Zhongguo meishujia renming buyi cidian* 中國美術家人名補遺辭典. Xi'an: Shanxi luyou chubanshe, 2004. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 420.

8) According to the compiler, this biographical dictionary includes 6851 literary figures. The coverage, which extends from the Spring and Autumn period up to about 1930, actually includes many non-literary figures as well. The biographies are short, but they include any alternative names for the subjects, exact or approximate dates in modern fashion when known, native place, chief activities, and important writings. The main sources of information are the standard histories and entries in *Siku quanshu zongmu*, but these are not the only sources. The overall arrangement is chronological, but there is a stroke count index at the back. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 156; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 111n.

中國歷史人物辭典. Harbin: Heilongjiang renmin chubanshe, 1983.⁹⁾

Yu Jianhua 余劍華, comp. *Zhongguo meishujia renming cidian* 中國美術家人名辭典. Shanghai: Renmin meishu chubanshe, 1980.¹⁰⁾

Zang Lihe 臧勵穌 et al., comps. *Zhongguo renming dacidian* 中國人名大辭典. Taipei: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1921, 1925. Hong Kong: Taixing shuju yinxing, 1931. Rpt. Shanghai: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1933, 1936, 1940, 1958, 1980, 1984. Enlarged ed. by Xu Shishen 許師慎. Taipei: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1964, 1966, 1972, 1977. Hong Kong: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1980. Zhengzhou: Zhongzhou guji chubanshe; Beijing: Xinhua shudian, 1993.¹¹⁾

Zhang Huizhi 張擢之, Shen Qiwei 沈起緯, and Liu Dezhong 劉德重, comps. *Zhongguo lida i renming da idian* 中國歷代人名大辭典. 2 vols. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1999.¹²⁾

Zhongguo wenxuejia cidian 中國文學家辭典. Compiled by Beijing yuyan xueyuan *Zhongguo*

9) This dictionary is divided into two parts. The dictionary proper has entries on people from Shang down to the end of the Qing. A continuation includes entries on modern and contemporary figures up to the early 1980s. Over 5,800 historical personages of all kinds are included. The entries are arranged according to the year of birth of the subjects, but there is a stroke count index at the back. The biographical entries in the work give only the briefest and most general of information. While the compilers have consulted many kinds of works to establish dates, they have often taken *Ci hai* as the arbiter when there are different opinions.

10) The dictionary proper has 1,555 pages. The front matter, indexes to alternative names, and other supplementary material comprise an additional 560 some pages. The dictionary includes entries on calligraphers, painters, carvers, builder, sculptors, and artisans of all kinds throughout the ages. Sources are clearly indicated. Names are arranged by stroke count. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 420; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 690. On the growth of this book from an earlier version published in 1934, see Pan Shuguang 潘樹廣, *Gudian wenxue wenxian ji qi jiansuo* 古典文學文獻及其檢索 (Xi'an: Shaanxi Renmin chubanshe, 1984), 425-26. For more biographical dictionaries of painters, besides Wilkinson's works, see Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 168.

11) This work was begun in 1915 and completed in 1921. It was published by Shangwu yinshuguan in June of 1921. The work includes over 40,000 names, arranged by stroke count, and covers persons from highest antiquity to the end of the Qing. The main shortcomings of the dictionary are that the entries are short, dates are rarely given with precision, sources are not indicated, and the material is not always reliable. It is perhaps weakest on high antiquity and the late Qing. At the back are a supplement, a study of Chinese surnames, and a table of alternate names. Later editions sometimes have a four-corner index and a list of reign periods. An article that revises a small number of the entries is: Zheng Xueyun 鄭雪耘, "Guanyu chongyin Zhongguo renming da cidian de yixie kaozheng" 關於重印中國人名大辭典的一些考證, *Xueshu yuekan* 學術月刊 1958, no. 3. A supplement to this article by Chang Yuanjing 常元敬 appears in *Xueshu yuekan* 1958, no. 9. Both of the 1980 and 1993 editions are based on the original 1921 edition. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 156; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 111n. This dictionary has a concordance; Zang Lihe 臧勵穌. *Zhongguo renming dacidian suoyin* 中國人名大辭典索引. Shanghai: Shangwu yinshuguan, 1936.

12) Includes bibliographical references and indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 156.

- o wenxuejia cidian bianweihui* 北京语言学院中国文学家辞典 编委会. Beijing: Beijing yuyan xueyuan, 1978.¹³⁾
- Zhongguo wenxuejia dacidian* 中國文學家大辭典. 7 vols. Compiled by Cao Daocheng 曹道衡 and Shen Yucheng 沈玉成. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1996.¹⁴⁾
- Zhu Zhuyu 朱鑄禹, comp. *Zhongguo lidai huajia renming cidian* 中國歷代畫家人名詞典. Beijing: Renmin meishu chubanshe, 2003.¹⁵⁾

2) Biographical Dictionaries by Periods

- Cai Guanlu 蔡冠洛, comp. *Qing dai qibai mingren zhuan* 清代七百名人傳. 3 vols. Shanghai: Shijie shuju, 1937. Jiulong: Yuandong tushu gongsi, 1963. Rpt. Taipei: Wenhai chubanshe, 1971. Rpt. Beijing: Zhongguo shudian, 1984. Taipei: Mingwen shuju, 1985.
- Crespigny, Rafe de. *A Biographical Dictionary of Later Han to the Three Kingdoms (23–220 A.D.)*. Leiden; Boston: Brill, 2007.¹⁶⁾
- Franke, Herbert, ed. *Sung Biographies*. 4 vols. Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner, 1976.¹⁷⁾
- Goodrich, L. Carrington and Chaoying Fang, eds. *Dictionary of Ming Biography, 1368–1644*. 2 vols. New York: Columbia University Press, 1976.¹⁸⁾
- Hummel, Arthur W., ed. *Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period (1644–1912)*. 2 vols. Washington D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, 1943–44. Taipei: Chengwen, 1967. Rpt. Taipei: Nantian shuju, 1991.¹⁹⁾

13) This dictionary contains over 5,000 entries. For a description, see Zhu Hongxi 祝鴻熹 and Hong Zhanhou 洪湛侯, eds., *Wenshi gongjushu cidian* 文史工具書詞典 (Hangzhou: Zhejiang guji chubanshe, 1990), 159.

14) Contents: Vol. 1. *Xian Qin Han Wei Jin Nanbeichao juan* 先秦漢魏晉南北朝卷; Vol. 2. *Tang Wu dai juan* 唐五代卷; Vol. 3. *Songdai juan* 宋代卷; Vol. 4. *Liao Jin Yuan juan* 遼金元卷; Vol. 5. *Mingdai juan* 明代卷; Vol. 6. *Qingdai juan* 清代卷; Vol. 7. *Jindai juan* 近代卷.

15) According to Wilkinson, this book is referred as the following: Zhu Taoyu, ed. *Zhongguo lidai huajia renming cidian* 中國歷代畫家人名辭典. Beijing: Renmin meishu chubanshe, 2005. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 420.

16) Contains more than 8,000 entries. Includes bibliographical references (pages 1242–1266) and index. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 715; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 111 and 806.

17) Includes biographies of 441 people. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 758; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 111 and 857. For a review, see Michael Loewe, Review of *Sung biographies*, *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, Vol.41(1) (Jan. 1978): 224–224.

18) Includes bibliographical references and indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 793; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 112 and 892.

19) Includes detailed name, title, and subject indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 838; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 112 and 977.

- Lee, Lily Xiao Hong and A.D. Stefanowska, eds. *Biographical Dictionary of Chinese Women* [*Zhongguo funü zhuanji cidian* 中國婦女傳記詞典]. 4 vols. Armonk, N.Y.: M. E. Sharpe, 1999–2014.²⁰⁾
- Loewe, Michael, comp. *A Biographical Dictionary of the Qin, Former Han and Xin Periods, 221 BC – AD 24*. Leiden; Boston: Brill, 2000.²¹⁾
- Rachewiltz, Igor de, ed. *In the Service of the Khan: Eminent Personalities of the Early Mongol–Yüan Period, 1200–1300*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1993.²²⁾
- Tahara Tennen 田原天南; Tahara Teijiro 田原禎次郎, comp. *Shimmatsu minsho Chügoku kanshi jimmeiroku* 清末民初中國官紳人名錄. Peking: Chügoku Kenkyūkai, 1918. Rpt. Taipei: Wenhai chubanshe, 1996.
- Zhu Zhuyu 朱鑄禹, comp. *Tang Song huajia renming cidian* 唐宋畫家人名辭典. Beijing: Zhongguo gudian yishu chubanshe, 1958.²³⁾

3. Indexes to Biographies in Dynastic Histories²⁴⁾

Ershisi shi renming suoyin 二十四史人名索引. 2 vols. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1998.²⁵⁾

- 20) Contents: Vol. 1. The Qing Period, 1644–1911; Vol. 2. The twentieth century, 1912–2000; Vol. 3. Antiquity through Sui, 1600 B.C.E.–618 C.E.; Vol. 4. Tang through Ming, 618–1644. This reference, compiled from an array of original sources, provides biographies of the lives, work and significance of over 200 Chinese women from various backgrounds. Includes bibliographical references. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 180.
- 21) According to the jacket, it is said that "This is a reference work about the 6,000 individual men and women known to us from China's formative first empires. Over decennia Michael Loewe (Cambridge, UK) has collected all biographical information available. His work deals not only with those who set the literary forms and intellectual background of traditional China, such as writers, scholars, historians, and philosophers, but also those officials who administered the empire and the military leaders who fought in civil warfare or with China's neighbours. The work draws on primary historical sources as interpreted by Chinese, Japanese, and Western scholars and is supplemented by archaeological finds and inscriptions. By devoting extensive entries to each of the emperors, the author provides the reader with the necessary historical context and gives insight into the dynastic disputes and their far-reaching consequences. No comparable work exists for this important period of Chinese history. Without exaggeration, this book is a real must for historians of both China and other cultures." Includes bibliographical references (pages 813–822) and index. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 715; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 111 and 806.
- 22) Includes bibliographical references (pages 655–681) and index. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 780; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 111–12 and 876–77.
- 23) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 420, 759; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 690.
- 24) For the biographical sources of a particular place, see Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 154; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 126–27.
- 25) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 633.

- Ershiwu shi kanxing weiyuanhui 二十五史刊行委員會, comp. *Ershiwu shi renming suoyin* 二十五史人名索引. Shanghai: Kaiming shudian, 1935. 2nd ed. 1946. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua, 1956. Hong Kong: Hong Kong wenxue yanjiushe, 1959.²⁶⁾ Taipei: Kaiming, 1961. Rpt. 1974.²⁷⁾
- Zhang Chenshi 張忱石 and Wu Shuping 吳樹平, comps. *Ershisi shi jizhuan renming suoyin* 二十四史紀傳人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1980.²⁸⁾
- . *Ershiwu shi jizhuan renming suoyin* 二十五史紀傳人名索引. Shanghai: Shanghai guji, 1990.²⁹⁾

1) Chin 秦 and Han 漢

- Shiji ji zhushi zonghe yinde* 史記及注釋綜合引得. Harvard-Yenching Sinological Index Series 40. 1947. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1955.³⁰⁾
- Li Xiaoguang 李曉光 and Li Bo 李波 et al., comps. *Shiji suoyin* 史記索引. Beijing: Zhongguo guangbo dianshi chubanshe, 1989.³¹⁾
- Wong Fook-luen (Huang Fuluan) 黃福鑾, comp. *Shiji suoyin* 史記索引. Hong Kong: Research Institute of Far Eastern Studies, Zhong Ji College, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1963.³²⁾
- Zhong Hua 鍾華, comp. *Shiji renming suoyin* 史記人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1977.
- Hanshu ji buzhu zonghe yinde* 漢書及補注綜合引得. Harvard-Yenching Sinological Index Series 36. 1940. Taipei: Chengwen, 1966.³³⁾

26) Facsimile reproduction of the 1935 edition published in Shanghai with author statement Ershiwu shi kanxing weiyuanhui 二十五史刊行委員會.

27) *Ershiwu shi renming suoyin* was replaced by *Ershiwu shi jizhuan renming suoyin* 二十五史紀傳人名索引. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 633; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 510n.

28) Includes full biographical indexes to all of the 24 dynasties. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 634; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 510n.

29) Both of the 1980 and 1990 editions have been superseded by the *Ershiwu shi renming dacidian*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 634; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 510n.

30) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 219. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 709; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 782.

31) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 709; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 782.

32) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 219. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 709; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 782.

33) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 220. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 713; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 785.

- Li Bo 李波, et al., comps. *Hanshu suoyin* 漢書索引. Beijing: Zhongguo guangbo dianshi chubanshe, 2001.³⁴⁾
- Wong Fook-luen (Huang Fuluan), comp. *Hanshu suoyin* 漢書索引. Hong Kong: Research Institute of Far Eastern Studies, Chung Chi College, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1966.³⁵⁾
- Wei Lianke 魏連科, comp. *Hanshu renming suoyin* 漢書人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1979.
- Hou Hanshu zhushi zonghe yinde* 後漢書注釋綜合引得. Harvard-Yenching Sinological Index Series 41. 1949. Taipei: Chengwen, 1966.³⁶⁾
- Fujita Shizen 藤田至善, comp. *Gokanjo goi shūsei* 後漢書語彙集成. 3 vols. Kyoto: Jimbun Kagaku kenkyūjo, 1962.³⁷⁾
- Li Bo 李波, et al., comps. *Hou Hanshu suoyin* 後漢書索引. Beijing: Zhongguo guangbo dianshi chubanshe, 2002.³⁸⁾
- Li Yumin 李裕民, comp. *Hou Hanshu renming suoyin* 後漢書人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1979.
- Wong Fook-luen (Huang Fuluan), comp. *Hou Hanshu suoyin* 後漢書索引. Hong Kong: Research Institute of Far Eastern Studies, Zhong Ji College, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1971.³⁹⁾

2) Wei 魏, Jin 晉 and Nanbeichao 南北朝

- Li Bo 李波 et al., comps. *Sanguo zhi suoyin fu Pei Songzhi zhu suoyin* 三國志索引附裴松之注索引. Beijing: Zhongguo guangbo dianshi chubanshe, 2002.⁴⁰⁾
- Sanguo zhi ji Pei zhu zonghe yinde* 三國志及裴注綜合引得. Harvard-Yenching Sinological

34) Based on the Zhonghua shuju 1987 edition of the *Hanshu*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 713.

35) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 220. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 713; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 785.

36) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 220. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 714; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 787.

37) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 220-21. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 714; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 787.

38) Based on the Zhonghua shuju 1965 edition of the *Hou Hanshu*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 714.

39) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 714; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 787.

40) Based on the Zhonghua shuju 1982 punctuated edition of *Sanguo zhi*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 714.

Index Series 33. 1938. Taipei: Chengwen, 1966.⁴¹⁾

Gao Xiufang 高秀芳. *Sanguo zhi renming suoyin* 三國志人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1980.⁴²⁾

Wong Fook-luen (Huang Fuluan), comp. *Sanguo zhi suoyin* 三國志索引. Hong Kong: Research Institute of Far Eastern Studies, Zhong Ji College, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1973.

Zhang Chenshi 張忱石, comp. *Jinshu renming suoyin* 晉書人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1977.⁴³⁾

Zhang Chenshi 張忱石, comp. *Nanchao wushi renming suoyin* 南朝五史人名索引. 2 vols. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1985.⁴⁴⁾

3) Sui 隋 and Tang 唐⁴⁵⁾

Deng Jingyuan 鄧經元, comp. *Suishu renming suoyin* 隋書人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1979.

Cen Zhongmian 岑仲勉, comp. *Tangren hangdi lu: Wai sanzong* 唐人行第錄: 外三種. Shanghai: Zhonghua shuju, 1962. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 2004.⁴⁶⁾

Chen Shangjun 陳尚君, ed. *Tang Wudai wen zuozhe suoyin* 唐五代文作者索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 2010.⁴⁷⁾

Fang Jiliu 方積六 and Wu Dongxiu 吳冬秀, comps. *Tang Wudai wushi'er zhong biji xiaohuo renming suoyin* 唐五代五十二種筆記小說人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1992.⁴⁸⁾

Fu Xuancong 傅璇琮, Zhang Chenshi 張忱石 and Xu Yimin 許逸民, eds. *Tang Wudai renwu zhuanji ziliao zonghe suoyin* 唐五代人物傳記資料綜合索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1993.

41) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 221. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 730; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 810.

42) Based on the Zhonghua shuju edition of the *Sanguo zhi*. Includes bibliographical references and index.

43) Based on the Zhonghua shuju 1974 punctuated edition of *Jinshu*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 730; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 810.

44) Based on the Zhonghua shuju editions of *Songshu*, *Nan-Qi shu*, *Liangshu*, *Chenshu*, and *Nanshi*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 731.

45) For the later periods of dynastic China, there also are other sources of biographical information. These other sources are covered by indexes dealing with specific periods.

46) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 738; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 841.

47) Includes bibliographical references (p. 9) and index. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 742.

48) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 741.

u, 1982.⁴⁹⁾

- Guo Shengbo 郭声波 and Wang Ronggui 王蓉贵, eds. *Xinjiu Wudaishi diming zuming suoyin* 新旧五代史地名族名索引. Chengdu: Sichuan cishu chubanshe, 2000.
- Kyōto Daigaku Jinbun Kagaku Kenkyūjo, 京都大学人文科学研究所, comp. *Tōjin no denki sakuin* 唐人の伝記索引. Kyōto: Kyōto Daigaku Jinbun Kagaku Kenkyūjo, 1951.⁵⁰⁾
- Ma Xuchuan 馬緒傳, comp. *Quan Tangwen pianming mulu ji zuozhe suoyin* 全唐文篇名目錄及作者索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1985.
- Saeki Tomi 佐伯富, comp. *Shiji tsugan sakuin* 資治通鑑索引. Tōyō shi kenkyū shiryō sōkan 東洋史研究資料叢刊 3. Kyōto: Tōyōshi Kenkyūkai, 1961.⁵¹⁾
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- Zhang Chenshi 張忱石, comp. *Quan Tangshi zuozhe suoyin* 全唐詩作者索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1983.⁵³⁾
- . *Tang huiyao renming suoyin* 唐會要人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1991.
- Zhang Wanqi 張萬起, comp. *Xin Jiu Tangshu renming suoyin* 新舊唐書人名索引. 3 vols. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1986.
- . *Xin Jiu Wudai shi renming suoyin* 新舊五代史人名索引. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1980.

4) Song 宋

- Chang Bide 昌彼得 et al., comps. *Songren zhuanji ziliao suoyin* 宋人傳記資料索引. Taipei: Dingwen shuju, 1974-76. Revised ed. Expanded and Revised by Wang Deyi 王德毅. Taipei: Dingwen shuju, 1977. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1988.⁵⁴⁾

49) Includes bibliographical references (pages 4-7 (2nd group)). See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 738; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 841.

50) Wilkinson mentions this book under the title of *Tōdai no jin denki sakuin* 唐代の人伝記索引. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 841.

51) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 221-22. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 500.

52) Includes bibliographical references (p.1-8 (5th group)) and index. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 403; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 596n.

53) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 402; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 596n.

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- Li Guoling 李国玲. *Songren chuanji ziliao suoyin bubian* 宋人传记资料索引补编. 3 vols. Chengdu: Sichuan daxue chubanshe, 1994.⁵⁶⁾
- Shen Zhihong 沈治宏 and Wang Ronggui 王蓉貴, eds. *Zhongguo difangzhi Songdai renwu ziliao suoyin* 中國地方志宋代人物資料索引. 4 vols. Chengdu: Sichuan cishu chubanshe, 1997.⁵⁷⁾
- Shen Zhihong 沈治宏 and Wang Ronggui 王蓉貴, eds. *Zhongguo difangzhi Songdai renwu ziliao suoyin xubian* 中國地方志宋代人物資料索引續編. 4 vols. Chengdu: Sichuan cishu chubanshe, 2002.⁵⁸⁾
- Sishiqi zhong Song dai zhuanji zonghe yinde* 四十七種宋代傳記綜合引得. Harvard-Yenching Institute Sinological Index Series 34. 1939. Tokyo: Japan Council for East Asian Studies, 1959.⁵⁹⁾
- Sōshi teiyō hensan kyōryoku iinkai 宋史提要編纂協力委員會, comp. *Sōjin denki sakuin* 宋人傳記索引. Tokyo: Tōyō bunko, 1968.⁶⁰⁾
- Umehara Kaoru 梅原郁, comp. *Sō kaiyō shūkō hennen sakuin* 宋會要輯稿編年索引. Kyōto: Kyōto Daigaku Jinbun Kagaku Kenkyūjo Fuzoku Tōyōgaku Bunken Sentā, 1995.⁶¹⁾
- . *Zoku Shiji tsūgan chōhen jinmei sakuin* 資治通鑑長編人名索引. Kyōto: Dōhōsha, 1978.⁶²⁾
- . *Zoku Shiji tsūgan chōhen goi sakuin* 續資治通鑑長編語彙索引. Kyōto: Dōhōsha, 1989.⁶³⁾

54) Text in Chinese with an abstract in English. Title also in English: *Index to biographical materials of Sung figures*. Includes bibliographical references (pages 1-20 (2nd group)). See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 758-59; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 857-58.

55) Includes bibliographical references and indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 759.

56) Includes bibliographical references and indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 759; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 858.

57) Has a variant title under *Songdai renwu ziliao suoyin* 宋代人物資料索引. Includes bibliographical references and indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 759; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 126 and 858.

58) Has a variant title *Songdai renwu ziliao suoyin xubian* 宋代人物資料索引續編, and includes bibliographical references and indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 759.

59) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 179. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 759; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 858n.

60) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 180. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 759; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 858n.

61) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 757; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 845n.

62) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 846n.

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- Yu Ruyun 俞如雲 et al., comps. *Songshi renming suoyin* 宋史人名索引. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1992.⁶⁵⁾
- Zhu Shijia 朱士嘉, comp. *Song Yuan fangzhi zhuanji suoyin* 宋元方志傳記索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1963. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1986.⁶⁶⁾

5) Liao 遼, Jin 金 and Yuan 元

- Wakashiro Kyūjirō 若城久次郎, comp. *Ryōshi sakuin* 遼史索引. Kyoto: Tōhō bunka gakuin (Kyōto) kenkyūjo, 1937.⁶⁷⁾
- Zeng Yifen 曾貽芬, comp. *Liaoshi renming suoyin* 遼史人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1982.
- Cui Wenyin 崔文印, comp. *Jinshi renming suoyin* 金史人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1980.
- Niu Guihu 牛貴琥 and Yang Lian 楊鐮, eds. *Jindai renwu zhuanji ziliao suoyin* 金代人物傳記資料索引. Taiyuan: San Jin chubanshe, 2012.
- Onogawa Hidemi 小野川秀美, comp. *Kinshi goi shūsei* 金史語彙集成. Kyoto: Jimbun kagaku kenkyūjo, 1960.⁶⁸⁾
- Tamura, Jitsuzō 田村實造, comp. *Genshi goi shūsei* 元史語彙集成. Kyōto: Kyōto daigaku bungakubu, 1961–1963.⁶⁹⁾
- Yao Jing'an 姚景安, comp. *Yuanshi renming suoyin* 元史人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1982.
- Liao Jin Yuan zhuanji sanshi zhong zonghe yinde* 遼金元傳記三十種綜合引得. Harvard-Ye

63) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 757; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 846n.

64) Includes bibliographical references (page 933) and Includes index. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 757; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 845n.

65) Based on the Zhonghua 1977 edition of *Songshi*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 756; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 847n.

66) Includes bibliographies and index. This book is titled under *Song Yuan difangzhi zhuanji suoyin* 宋元地方志傳記索引 in Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 180. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 759; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 877.

67) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 22. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 863n.

68) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 22–23. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 869n.

69) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 23. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 871–72n.

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- Niu Guihu 牛贵琥 and Yang Lian 杨镰. *Jindai renwu zhuanji ziliao suoyin* 金代人物传记资料索引. Taiyuan: San Jin chubanshe, 2012.
- Rachewiltz, Igor de and M. Nakano, comps. *Index to Biographical Material in Chin and Yüan Works*. 3 vols. Canberra: Centre of Oriental Studies in association with Australian National University Press, 1970–79.
- Umehara Kaoru 梅原郁 and Kinugawa Tsuyoshi 衣川强, comps. *Ryō-Kin-Genjin denki sakuin* 遼金元人傳記索引. Kyōto: Kyōto Daigaku Jinbun Kagaku Kenkyūjo, 1972.⁷¹⁾
- Wang Deyi 王德毅, Li Rongcun 李榮村, and Pan Bochong 潘柏澄, et al., comps. *Yuanren zhuanji ziliao suoyin* 元人傳記資料索引 (*Index to Biographical materials of Yuan figures*). 5 vols. Taipei: Xinwenfeng chuban gongsi, 1979–1982. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1987.⁷²⁾

6) Ming 明

- Gujin tushu jicheng zhong Mingren zhuanji suoyin* 古今圖書集成中明人傳記索引 (*Index of biographies of the Ming Period in "Ku-chin Tu Shu Chi Cheng"*). Hong Kong: Hong Kong Mingdai zhuanji bianzuan weiyuanhui, 1963.⁷³⁾
- Guoli zhongyang tushuguan 國立中央圖書館, comp. *Mingren zhuanji ziliao suoyin* 明人傳記資料索引. 2 vols. Taipei: Guoli zhongyang tushuguan, 1965–66, 1978. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1987.⁷⁴⁾
- Huadong shifan daxue tushuguan guji bu 華東師範大學圖書館古籍部, comp. *Tianyige cang Mingdai fangzhi xuan kan renwu ziliao renming suoyin* 天一閣藏明代方志選刊人物資料人名索引. 2 vols. Shanghai: Shanghai shudian chubanshe, 1997.⁷⁵⁾

70) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 179–80. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 770; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 865 and 870.

71) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 770; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 865, 870 and 877. For review, see Review of *Ryō Kin Gen jin denki sakuin* 遼金元人傳記索引. *Sung Studies Newsletter*. Issue 6 (1 October 1972): 29–29.

72) In Chinese with an English synopsis. Includes bibliographical references and indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 780; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 877.

73) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 793; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 894.

74) Index in Chinese and English: p. 1–116 (last group). Includes bibliographical references (p. 1–15, 2nd group) and indexes. See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 181. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 793; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 893.

- Li Yumin 李裕民, comp. *Mingshi renming suoyin* 明史人名索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1985.⁷⁶⁾
- Tian Jizong 田繼宗, comp. *Bashijiu zhong Mingdai zhuanji zonghe yinde* 八十九種明代傳記綜合引得 (*Combined indices to eighty-nine collections of Ming dynasty biographies*). 3 vols. Harvard-Yenching Institute Sinological Index Series 24. Beijing: Yanjing daxue yinde bianzuanchu, 1935. Rpt. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1959. Taipei: Chengwen, 1966.⁷⁷⁾
- Yang Chang 楊昶, comp. *Mingdai renwu bieming suoyin* 明代人物別名索引. Wuhan: Chongwen shuju, 2008.⁷⁸⁾
- Yang Tingfu 楊廷福 and Yang Tongfu 楊同甫, comps. *Mingren shiming biecheng zihao suoyin* 明人室名別稱字號索引. 2 vols. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2002.⁷⁹⁾
- Yukio Yamane 山根幸夫. *Mingdai difangzhi zhuanji suoyin: Zhong Ri xianzang sanbai zhong* 明代地方志傳記索引: 中日現藏三百種. 2 vols. Taipei: Dahua shuju, 1986.⁸⁰⁾
- Wang Deyi 王德毅, comp. *Mingren bieming zihao suoyin* 明人別名字號索引. 2 vols. Taipei: Xinwenfeng chubanshe, 2000.⁸¹⁾
- Zhou Junfu 周駿富, comp. *Mingdai zhuanji congkan suoyin* 明代傳記叢刊索引. 3 vols. Taipei: Mingwen shuju, 1991.⁸²⁾
- Zhu Baojiong 朱保炯 and Xie Peilin 謝沛霖, eds. *Ming Qing jinshi timing beilu suoyin* 明清進士題明碑錄索引. 3 vols. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1980. Rpt. Taipei: Wenhai chubanshe, 1981. Taipei: Wenshizhe chubanshe, 1982.⁸³⁾

7) Qing 清

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- 75) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 792; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 894.
- 76) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 791.
- 77) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 181. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 792; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 893.
- 78) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 793.
- 79) Includes bibliographical references (p. 674–726 in v. 2). See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 793.
- 80) Based on Yamane Yukio, ed., *Nihon genson Mindai chihōshi denki sakuin kō* 日本現存明代地方志傳記索引稿 (Tokyo: Tōyō bunko, 1971). See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 792, 794; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 126 and 894.
- 81) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 793.
- 82) Has an English title under *Index to biographical collections of Ming dynasty*. The most complete index to Ming biographical materials. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 792; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 893.
- 83) Includes index and 51,624 entries of civil servants (*jinshi*) in Ming and Qing dynasties. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 302; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 528n and 894.

- Chen Naiqian 陳乃乾, comp. *Qingdai beizhuanwen tongjian* 清代碑傳文通檢. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1959. Rpt. Taipei: Wenhai chubanshe, 1977.⁸⁴⁾
- He Yingfang 何英芳, comp. *Qingshi gao ji biao zhuan renming suoyin* 清史稿紀表傳人名索引. 2 vols. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1996.⁸⁵⁾
- Qian Zhonglian 錢仲聯 et al., comps. *Guang Qing beizhuan ji* 廣清碑傳集. Suzhou: Suzhou daxue chubanshe, 1999.⁸⁶⁾
- Qingdai beizhuan quanji* 清代碑傳全集. 2 vols. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1987.⁸⁷⁾
- Su Qingbin 蘇慶彬, comp. *Qingshi gao quanshi renming suoyin* 清史稿全史人名索引. 2 vols. Hong Kong: Zhonghua shuju, 2015.
- Tu Lianzhe 杜聯喆 and Fang Zhaoying 房兆楹, comps. *Sanshisan zhong Qing dai zhuanji zonghe yinde* 三十三種清代傳記綜合引得. Harvard-Yenching Institute Sinological Index Series 9. 1932. Tokyo: Japan Council for East Asian Studies, 1960.⁸⁸⁾
- Wang Deyi 王德毅, comp. *Qingren bieming zihao suoyin fu yiming biao* 清人別名字號索引附異名表. Taipei: Xinwenfeng chuban gongsi, 1985.
- Yang Tingfu 楊廷福 and Yang Tongfu 楊同甫, comps. *Qingren shiming biecheng zihao suoyin* 清人室名別稱字號索引. 2 vols. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1988. Rev. ed. 2001.⁸⁹⁾
- Zhou Junfu 周駿富, comp. *Qingdai zhuanji congkan suoyin* 清代傳記叢刊索引. 3 vols. Taipei: Mingwen shuju, 1986.⁹⁰⁾

84) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 182. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 838; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 978.

85) Based on the Zhonghua shuju 1977 punctuated edition of *Qingshi*. Includes index. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 835.

86) Includes a name index. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 838.

87) Contains "Qingdai beizhuan quanji renming zihao suoyin" 清代碑傳全集人名字號索引 p. 1-281 (last group). Each page represents 3 leaves of the original. Reprint followings: [1] *Beizhuan ji* 碑傳集 160 *juan*. Compiled by Qian Yiji 錢儀吉(1783-1850); [2] *Xu beizhuan ji* 續碑傳集 86 *juan*. Compiled by Miao Quansun 繆荃孫 (1844-1919); [3] *Beizhuan ji bu* 碑傳集補 60 *juan*, *juanmo* 卷末 1 *juan*. Compiled by Min Erchang 閔爾昌 (1886-); [4] *Beizhuan ji sanbian* 碑傳集三編 50 *juan*. Compiled by Wang Zhaoyong 汪兆鏞 (1861-1939); [5] *Fulu Renming zihao suoyin* 附錄:人名字號索引. Compiled by Shanghai shifan daxue Tushuguan 上海師範大學圖書館. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 838.

88) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 181. See also See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 835 and 837; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 977.

89) Includes indexes, and bibliographical references in 1988 edition (p. 1812) and in 2001 edition (v. 2, p. 1126-1127). See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 838; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 978.

90) Colophon title also in English: *Index to Biographical Collections of Ching Dynasty*. See Wilkins

4. Chronological Biography

- Kyōto daigaku jimbun kagaku kenkyūjo 京都大学人文科学研究所, comp. *Rekidai meijin ne mpu mokuroku* 歷代名人年譜目錄. 2 vols. Kyoto: Kyōto daigaku jimbun kagaku kenkyūjo, 1951.⁹¹⁾
- Li Shitao 李士濤, comp. *Zhongguo lidai mingren nianpu mulu* 中國歷代名人年譜目錄. Changsha: Shangwu yinshu guan, 1941.⁹²⁾
- Xie Wei 謝巍, comp. *Zhongguo lidai renwu nianpu kaolu* 中国历代人物年谱考录. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1992.⁹³⁾
- Wang Baoxian 王寶先, comp. *Lidai mingren nianpu zongmu* 歷代名人年譜總目. Taizhong: Donghai daxue tushuguan, 1965. Rpt. Taipei: Wenhai chubanshe, 1980.⁹⁴⁾
- Wang Deyi 王德毅, comp. *Zhongguo lidai mingren nianpu zongmu* 中國歷代名人年譜總目. Taipei: Huashi chubanshe, 1979. Rev. ed. Taipei: Xinwenfeng chubanshe, 1999.⁹⁵⁾
- Yang Dianxun 楊殿珣, comp. *Zhongguo lidai nianpu zonglu* 中國歷代年譜總錄. Beijing: Shumu wenxian chubanshe, 1980. Rev. ed. 1996.⁹⁶⁾

5. Date of Birth and Death⁹⁷⁾

- Jiang Liangfu 姜亮夫, comp. *Lidai mingren nianli beizhuan zongbiao* 歷代名人年里碑傳總

on, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 835; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 977.

91) See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 177.

92) Includes "Zhongguo lidai mingren nianpu mulu suoyin" 中國歷代名人年譜目錄索引. See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 177.

93) Includes notes on 6,259 *nianpu* of 4,010 people. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 153; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 126n.

94) Includes indexes. See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 177.

95) Includes indexes, and details of 1,715 *nianpu*. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 153; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 126n.

96) Includes indexes 3,015 *nianpu* of 1,829 people. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 153.

97) Some of the works we have seen thus far contain birth and death dates. The more recent Western works are particularly good in this regard. But sometimes we need to know the dates of someone who is not in the above works or whose dates are not given therein. For learning the dates of historical personages, the most reliable work is the following.

- 表. Shanghai: Shangwu, 1937. Enlarged and Revised ed. Taipei: Taiwan Shangwu yinshuguan, 1965.⁹⁸⁾
- . *Lidai renwu nianli beizhuan zongbiao* 歷代人物年里碑傳綜表. Rev. by Tao Qiuying 陶秋英. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1959. Hong Kong: Zhonghua shuju, 1961, 1976.⁹⁹⁾
- . *Lidai renwu nianli tongpu: fu shuli, suoyin* 歷代人物年里通譜: 附述例·索引. Taipei: Shijie shuju, 1963.¹⁰⁰⁾
- Jiang Qingbo 江庆柏, comp. *Qingdai renwu shengzu nianbiao* 清代人物生卒年表. Beijing: Renmin wenxue chubanshe, 2005.¹⁰¹⁾
- Ma, Y. W. "The Dates of Eminent Persons in Sung China." *Sung Studies Newsletter* 11-12 (Jan. 1975): 23-49.
- Wen T'ung-wen. *Répertoire des dates des hommes célèbres des Song*. Paris and La Haye: Mouton, 1962.

6. Alternate Names¹⁰²⁾

- Bauer, Wolfgang (1930-1997). *Der chinesische Personennamen; die Bildungsgesetze und hauptsächlichen Bedeutungsinhalte von Ming, Tzu und Hsiao-Ming*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1959.¹⁰³⁾
- Bai Xiaolang 白晓朗, Ma Jiannong 马建农, comps. *Gudai mingren zihao cidian* 古代名人字号辞典. Beijing: Zhongguo shu dian, 1996.
- Chen Deyun 陳德芸, comp. *Gujin renwu bieming suoyin* 古今人物別名索引. Guangzhou: Li

98) Includes bibliographical references. The 1959 edition corrects many errors and has undergone some other editing. See Teng and Biggerstaff, *An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Reference Works*, 175. See also Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 164; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 112n.

99) First edition published in 1937 under title: *Lidai mingren nianli beizhuan zongbiao* 歷代名人年里碑傳總表. Includes bibliographical footnotes and indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 164-65.

100) First published in 1937 under title: *Lidai mingren nianli beizhuan zongbiao* 歷代名人年里碑傳總表.

101) Includes bibliographical references (p. 851-891). See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 838.

102) Most important historical and literary figures are known by more than one name. These alternate names include *zi* 字 ("cognomens"), *hao* 號 ("literary names" or "nicknames"), *shiming* 室名 ("studio names"), and *shi* 諡 ("posthumous names"). To check an alternative name, look first in Morohashi or *Zhongwen da cidian*. (Look under the alternative name, not the surname.) There are also more specialized dictionaries. For other works related to names and pseudonyms, including those of modern persons, see Wolff and Corcoran, *Chinese Studies*, 115-118.

103) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 119; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 100.

- ngnan daxue tushuguan, 1937. Rpt. Taipei: Yiwen yinshuguan, 1965, 1969, 1983. Taipei: Xinwenfeng chuban, 1978. Rpt. Changchun: Changchun shi guji shudian, 1982; Shanghai: Shanghai shudian, 1982. Beijing: Guojia tushuguan chubanshe, 2010.¹⁰⁴⁾
- Chen Naiqian 陳乃乾, et. al., comps. *Shiming biehao suoyin* 室名別號索引. Beijing: Zhonghua shuju, 1957. Rev. ed. 1982.¹⁰⁵⁾
- . *Lidai renwu bie shu ju chu ming tongjian* 歷代人物別署居處名通檢. Taipei: Shijie shuju, 1962, 1978, 1997, 2014.
- Chi Xiuyun 池秀云. *Lidai mingren shiming biehao cidian* 历代名人室名別號辭典. Taiyuan: Shanxi guji chubanshe, 1996. Rev. ed. 1998.¹⁰⁶⁾
- Sheng Hengyuan 尚恒元 and Sun Anbang 孫安邦, ed al., comps. *Zhongguo renming yicheng dacidian* 中國人名異稱大辭典. 2 vols. Taiyuan Shi : Shanxi renmin chubanshe, 2002.¹⁰⁷⁾
- Shichao chubanshe bianyibu 時潮出版社編譯部, comp. *Lidai zuojia shiming biehao suoyin* 歷代作家室名別號索引. Taipei: Shichao chubanshe, 1964.

104) Based on the 1937 edition. Includes bibliographical references (pages 5–6). See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 145; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 103.

105) Includes indexes. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 145; Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 103.

106) See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A Manual*, 103.

107) This dictionary is the largest comprehensive index of alternative names. See Wilkinson, *Chinese History: A New Manual*, 145.

【논문초록】

키워드 Key Words	중문	傳記史料, 索引, 傳記, 傳記詞典, 史書, 年譜, 姓名		
	영문	biographical sources, biography, index, indexes, dictionary, history, chronological, name		
<div>An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Chinese Biographical Sources</div> <div>Park, Min-Woong</div> <p>In all fields of Chinese studies, researchers always encounter the names of persons they are unfamiliar with or about whom they need to know a little more than they know. In these cases, one initially starts surveying the person’s general biographies, which could not be a main source. As a matter of fact, one should find out more scholarly and detailed information with a thorough biographical investigation. For this matter, this bibliography deals with where to go to find out about mainly pre-modern individuals.</p> <p>In order to obtain more precise or detailed information, one should consult one of the many biographical sources such as biographical dictionaries, indexes to biographical sources, biographies in dynastic histories, chronological biography (nianpu), dates of birth and death, and alternate names which include a general bibliography for biographical sources, etc.</p> <p>For the purpose of this matter, such biographical sources are selected and annotated in this bibliography.</p>				
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